此處刷卡用

台 中 榮 民 總 醫 院

內部過敏免疫風濕科

皮 肌 炎 特 別 紀 錄 表

(1)

健保榮民	健保員工	健　保	健保員眷	民　眾

姓名	病房　床位	年齡	病歷號	

Special chart for Dermatmyositis-Polymyositis (I)

Fulfillment of diagnostic criteria (Bohan A., et Peter J., B. 1975)

_____ 1. Symmetric weakness of the limb-girdle muscles and anterior neck flexors, progressing over weeks to months, with or without dysphagia or respiratory muscle involvement.

_____ 2. Muscle biopsy evidence of necrosis of Type I and II fibers_____, phagocytosis_____, regeneration with basophilia_____, large vesicular sarcolemmal nuclei and prominent nuceoli_____, atrophy in a perifascicular distribution_____, variation in fiber size_____, an inflammatory exudates,often perivascular_____.

_____ 3. Elevation in serum of skeletal-muscle enzymes, particularly creatine phosphokinase_____, and often adolase_____, serum glutamate oxaloacetate_____, and pyruvate transaminase_____, and lactate dehydrogenase_____.

_____ 4. Electromyographic triad of short, small, polyphasic motor units_____, fibrillations positive sharp waves and insertional irritability_____, bizarre ,high-frequency repetitive discharge_____.

_____ 5. Dermatologic features including a lilac discoloration of the eyelids (heliotrope) with periorbital edema_____, a scaly. erythematous dermatitis over the dorsum of the hands (especially the metacarpophalangeal and proximal interphalangeal joints, Gottron's sign) _____ , and involvement of the kness_____, elbows_____ , and medial malleoli _____, as well as the face _____, neck _____, and upper torso_____ (this type of distribution is considered by many to be virtually pathognomonic of dermatomyositis)

*Definite dermatomyositis _____：consisting of three or four criteria (plus the rash)

Probable dermatomyositis _____：comprising two critieria (plus the rash)

Probable dermatomyositis _____：including one criterion (plus the rash)

Definite polymyositis _____：consisting of four criteria (without the rash)

Probable polymyositis _____：comprising three criteria(without the rash)

Possible polymyositis _____：including two criteria(without the rash)

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Special chart for Dermatmyositis-Polymyositis (I)

CRITERIA TO DEFINE POLYMYOSITIS (PM) AND DERMATOMYOSITIS (DM) PROPOSED BY BOHAN AND PETER

_____ 1. Symmetric weakness of limb girdle muscles and anterior neck flexors, progressing over weeks to months, with or without dysphagia or respiratory muscle involvement.

_____ 2. Skeletal muscle histologic examination showing evidence of necrosis of types I and II muscle fibers, phagocytosis, regeneration with basophilia, large sarcolemmal nuclei and prominent nucleoli, atrophy in a perifascicular distribution, variation in fiber size, and an inflammatory exudate.

_____ 3. Elevation of levels of serum skeletal muscle enzymes (CK, aldolase, ALT, AST, and LDH).

_____ 4. Electromyographic (EMG) triad of short, small polyphasic motor units; fibrillations, positive waves, and insertional irritability; and bizarre high-frequency discharges.

_____ 5. Dermatologic features including a lilac (heliotrope) discoloration of the eyelids with periorbital edema; a scaly, erythematous dermatitis over the dorsa of the hands, especially over the metacarpophalangeal and proximal interphalangeal joints (Gottron's sign); and involvement of the knees, elbows, medial malleoli, face, neck, and upper torso.

Abbreviations: ALT, alanine aminotransferase; AST, aspartate aminotransferase; CK, creatine kinase; LDH, lactate dehydrogenase.

Data from Bohan A, Peter JB: ***Polymyositis*** *and dermatomyositis (first of two parts). N Engl J Med 292:344, 1975.*

Additional classification schemes have been proposed based on newer studies of patients with idiopathic inflammatory myopathy.[2][3][4] The group of inclusion body myositis (IBM) emerged from studies of patients who fulfilled **criteria** for PM but were generally resistant to therapy. **Criteria** for the diagnosis of IBM have been proposed and employed for investigation of this diagnostic group[5](Table 80-3). The application of **criteria** for the diagnosis of PM, DM, and IBM has proved quite useful, but these **criteria** have not been validated in a fashion similar to that proposed by the American College of Rheumatology for the diagnosis of rheumatoid arthritis (RA) or systemic lupus erythematosus (SLE).

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(2)

姓名	病房　床位	年齡	病歷號	

Special chart for Dermatmyositis-Polymyositis (II)

Grading of muscle ewakness

Date																		
Grade*																		

* After Rose A., L., et Walton J., N. (Brain 1966)

1.No abnormality on examination

2.No abnormality on examination, but easy fatigability and decreased exercise tolerance

3.Minimal degree of atrophy of one or more muscle group without functional. Impairment

4.Waddling gait；unstable to run but able to climb stairs without needing arm support

5.marked waddling gait, accentuated lordosis；unable to climb stairs or rise from a standard chair without arm support

6.Unable to walk without assistance

Classification(Bohan A., et Pater J.,B.：New Engl. J. Med. 292：344.1975)

_____ Group 1：Primary idiopathic polymyositis

_____ Group 2：Primary idiopathic dermatomyositis

_____ Group 3：Dermatomyositis (or polymyositis) associated with neoplasis

_____ Group 4：Childhood dermatomysitis(or polymyositis) associated with vasculitis

_____ Group 5：Polymyositis or dermatomyositis associated with collagen-vascular disease (overlap group)

Date:_____ Signature:_____

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肌 無 力 特 別 紀 錄 表

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Functional grading scale in muscle weakness

Score	Activity
_____	Transfer from supine to sitting
_____	Sitting
	Transfer from sitting to standing：
_____	Low chair
_____	Standard chair
_____	Standing
	Stair climbing
_____	Ascending
_____	Descending
_____	Care of head and face(hair, tooth brushing)
	Dressing
_____	Donning jacket or buttoning shire
_____	Donning pants
	Lifting objects above shoulder level (clbow extended)：
_____	Light household
_____	Heavy

Total _____

Scoring

0	Cannot do
1	Requires help from a person
2	Helper not needed but does with marked difficulty (uses aids such as a cane, railing, or mechanical device)
3	Helper not needed but does with some difficulty, may useaid
4	Cando alone without difficulty

Maximal total score：48

Date:_____ Signature: _____